



# Cambridge IGCSE™

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**COMBINED SCIENCE**

**0653/61**

Paper 6 Alternative to Practical

**May/June 2022**

MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 40

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**Published**

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge International will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge International is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2022 series for most Cambridge IGCSE, Cambridge International A and AS Level and Cambridge Pre-U components, and some Cambridge O Level components.

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This document consists of **9** printed pages.

**Generic Marking Principles**

These general marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:**

Marks must be awarded in line with:

- the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question
- the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question
- the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:**

Marks awarded are always **whole marks** (not half marks, or other fractions).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:**

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

- marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme, referring to your Team Leader as appropriate
- marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do
- marks are not deducted for errors
- marks are not deducted for omissions
- answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:**

Rules must be applied consistently, e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:**

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:**

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

**Science-Specific Marking Principles**

- 1 Examiners should consider the context and scientific use of any keywords when awarding marks. Although keywords may be present, marks should not be awarded if the keywords are used incorrectly.
- 2 The examiner should not choose between contradictory statements given in the same question part, and credit should not be awarded for any correct statement that is contradicted within the same question part. Wrong science that is irrelevant to the question should be ignored.
- 3 Although spellings do not have to be correct, spellings of syllabus terms must allow for clear and unambiguous separation from other syllabus terms with which they may be confused (e.g. ethane / ethene, glucagon / glycogen, refraction / reflection).
- 4 The error carried forward (ecf) principle should be applied, where appropriate. If an incorrect answer is subsequently used in a scientifically correct way, the candidate should be awarded these subsequent marking points. Further guidance will be included in the mark scheme where necessary and any exceptions to this general principle will be noted.
- 5 'List rule' guidance  
For questions that require *n* responses (e.g. State **two** reasons ...):
  - The response should be read as continuous prose, even when numbered answer spaces are provided.
  - Any response marked *ignore* in the mark scheme should not count towards *n*.
  - Incorrect responses should not be awarded credit but will still count towards *n*.
  - Read the entire response to check for any responses that contradict those that would otherwise be credited. Credit should **not** be awarded for any responses that are contradicted within the rest of the response. Where two responses contradict one another, this should be treated as a single incorrect response.
  - Non-contradictory responses after the first *n* responses may be ignored even if they include incorrect science.

**6** Calculation specific guidance

Correct answers to calculations should be given full credit even if there is no working or incorrect working, **unless** the question states 'show your working'.

For questions in which the number of significant figures required is not stated, credit should be awarded for correct answers when rounded by the examiner to the number of significant figures given in the mark scheme. This may not apply to measured values.

For answers given in standard form (e.g.  $a \times 10^n$ ) in which the convention of restricting the value of the coefficient ( $a$ ) to a value between 1 and 10 is not followed, credit may still be awarded if the answer can be converted to the answer given in the mark scheme.

Unless a separate mark is given for a unit, a missing or incorrect unit will normally mean that the final calculation mark is not awarded. Exceptions to this general principle will be noted in the mark scheme.

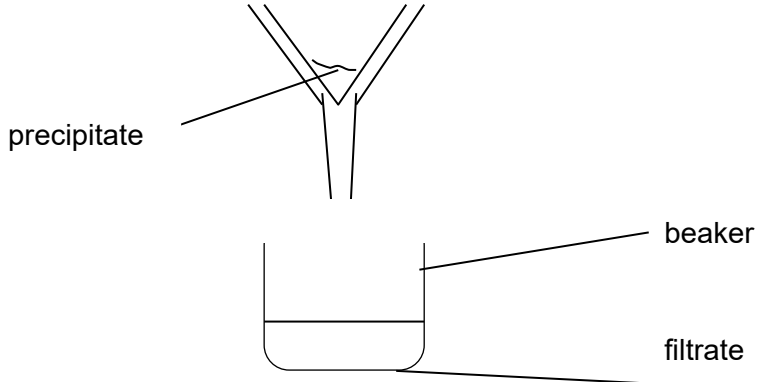
**7** Guidance for chemical equations

Multiples / fractions of coefficients used in chemical equations are acceptable unless stated otherwise in the mark scheme.

State symbols given in an equation should be ignored unless asked for in the question or stated otherwise in the mark scheme.

Question	Answer	Marks
1(a)	All values fully correct 5, 4, 3, 1, 1 ; <b>(3 marks)</b> Values for A B C are 5, 4, 3 ; Values for D and E are 1 or 2 ;	<b>3</b>
1(b)	the higher the (concentration of) ethanol the higher the colour score ORA ;	<b>1</b>
1(c)	so that total / final volume is constant ;	<b>1</b>
1(d)	prevent contamination ;	<b>1</b>
1(e)	use of a knife / cutting beetroot (into discs) <b>AND</b> cutting away from body / keep away from hands / fingers / use of a flat solid surface ; <b>OR</b> ethanol flammable <b>AND</b> no naked flames ;	<b>1</b>

Question	Answer	Marks
2	<p><i>One marking point from each section and any other two marks</i></p> <p><b>1 Apparatus</b> timer / stopwatch / stop-clock ; ruler / light meter / method of varying light intensity (e.g. variable resistor/light filters) ;</p> <p><b>2 Method and safety</b> use blackout ; put lamp at different distances ; do at least five different distances ; care with hot lamp because of burns to hand / electricity and water because of shock / dark glasses to protect from bright light ;</p> <p><b>3 Measurements</b> same time and count number of bubbles / measure volume of gas OR same number of bubbles / volume and measure length of time ; measure distance to lamp / measure light intensity / suggests appropriate measurement of distance / light intensity ;</p> <p><b>4 Constant variables</b> <u>same</u> lamp / <u>same</u> plant / <u>same</u> amount/type/number of plant(s) ; <u>same</u> time / <u>same</u> volume / <u>same</u> number of bubbles (depends on method) ; <u>same</u> temperature (of water) ;</p> <p><b>5 Processing results</b> processes to give rate e.g. divide number of bubbles / volume of gas by time / state <u>units</u> for rate e.g. bubbles or volume per specified time ; do repeats under same conditions and take an average / exclude anomalous results / check results are similar ; plot volume / amount / number of bubbles / time / rate against distance of lamp / light intensity ;</p>	7

Question	Answer	Marks								
3(a)(i)	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>carbonate</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>chloride</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>nitrate</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>sulfate</td> <td>✓</td> </tr> </table> <p>;</p>	carbonate		chloride		nitrate		sulfate	✓	<b>1</b>
carbonate										
chloride										
nitrate										
sulfate	✓									
3(a)(ii)	<p>filter paper inside filter funnel ; suitable container collecting filtrate ; precipitate labelled inside filter paper and filtrate labelled in container ;</p> <p><i>example of a full mark drawing:</i></p> 	<b>3</b>								
3(b)(i)	hydrogen ;	<b>1</b>								
3(b)(ii)	87 / 87.87 / 88.9 ; 88; correctly rounded answer gains both marks	<b>2</b>								
3(c)(i)	21.0 (°C) ;	<b>1</b>								

Question	Answer	Marks
3(c)(ii)	29.5 (°C) ;	1
3(c)(iii)	8.5 (°C) ;	1
3(c)(iv)	lid / insulation ;	1
3(c)(v)	to ensure even temperature throughout ;	1
3(c)(vi)	idea that takes into account variation in results/temperature / idea of temperature varying / temperatures may be different (each time) ;	1

Question	Answer	Marks
4(a)(i)	47.3 (cm) ; answer given to 3 sig figs ;	2
4(a)(ii)	idea that the metre rule is read perpendicular to the scale / take the reading perpendicular (to bottom of the spring) / use of fiducial aid ;	1
4(b)	2.8 (cm) ;	1
4(c)(i)	axes correct, labelled and with units, correct way round ; linear scale chosen so that plotted points cover at least $\frac{1}{2}$ grid in each direction ; points plotted correctly $\pm 1/2$ small square ;	3
4(c)(ii)	good best-fit line judgement ;	1
4(d)(i)	spring may get longer / apparatus (e.g. spring or rule) may have been moved ;	1
4(d)(ii)	54.3 (cm) ;	1
4(d)(iii)	9.8 (cm) ;	1



<b>Question</b>	<b>Answer</b>	<b>Marks</b>
4(d)(iv)	correct value of mass found from candidate's graph ; evidence of working shown on the graph ;	<b>2</b>